

Species Datasheet

Datasheet No. A-377.015.005
(family.genus.species)

DBT- Network Programme

1. Taxon:

Species: *Dicliptera chinensis* (L.) Juss.

Subspecies

Variety

Cultivar

Hybrid

Image file

2. **Synonyms:** *Diapedium chinense* (Juss.) K.D.Koenig, *Dicliptera roxburghiana* Nees, *Justicia chinensis* L.

3. Systematic Position:

APG IV (2016)

- Kingdom: Plantae
- Clade: Angiosperms
- Clade: Eudicots
- Clade: Superasterids
- Clade: Asterids
- Order: Lamiales Bromhead
- Family: Acanthaceae Juss.
- Genus: *Dicliptera* Juss.
- Species: *D. chinensis* (L.) Juss.

Bentham and Hooker (1862)

- Kingdom: Plantae
- Division: Phanerogamia
- Class: Dicotyledons
- Subclass: Gamopetalae
- Series: Bicarpellatae
- Cohors: Personales
- Family: Acanthaceae Juss.
- Genus: *Dicliptera* Juss.
- Species: *D. chinensis* (L.) Juss.

4. Distribution:

Global: China, India, Pakistan and Vietnam

India: North East India

5. **Indigenous/Exotic/ Endemic; Cultivated/Wild:** Wild

6. Threat Status:

IUCN:

BSI:

7. **Habit and Habitat:** Herb.

8. **Life Form:** Chamaephytes

9. Economic Importance:

10. Probable Progenitor of:

11. DNA

C- Value

Methodology

12. Basic chromosome number(s):

13. Zygotic chromosome number(s): $2n=26^{3, 5, 15, 16}$,

14. Gametic chromosome number(s): $n=13^{5, 11, 15}$

15. Specialized chromosomes (B chromosomes/Sex chromosomes/Polytene chromosomes/Neocentric chromosomes):

Image file

16. Ploidy level: Diploid^{5, 15}

Image file

17. Agametoploidy

18. Nature of polyploidy (auto, segmental, allo, autoallo):

19. Genomic formula:

20. Aberrant chromosome number(s) (aneuploidy, aneusomaty, polysomaty):

21. Somatic chromosomes:

Karyotype –

Chromosome size -

NOR chromosome(s) -

Degree of asymmetry:

Image file

22. Banding pattern(s):

Image file

23. Physical mapping of chromosomes:

In situ hybridization

Image file

Fluorescent in situ hybridization

Image file

24. Genomic in situ hybridization:

Image file

25. Linkage map:

Image file

26. Chromosome associations:

Female meiosis

Male meiosis :

27. Chromosome distribution at anaphase I:

28. Genetic diversity:

Chromosomal level

DNA level

29. Any other information (Apomixis; Inversion; Male sterility; Pollen grain mitosis; Pollen stain ability; Translocations etc): Abnormal meiosis was reported in *Dicliptera roxburghiana* .The irregularities in chromosome behavior comprised univalence producing segregational errors and "tetrads" with variable number of unequal sized pollen grains¹⁵.

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